

# Awake!

The Third World must wipe out this social disease.



## THIRD WORLD

# APPEAL TO THE SCIENTISTS OF THE WORLD

We scientists of many disciplines, conscious of our professional duty and responsibility, appeal to scientists of all countries and to their organisations to unite their efforts to safeguard peace and security.

We are living in times of rapid scientific and technological progress. But they are also times of grave danger, inasmuch as the arms race continues unabated, Military expenditure has reached a global figure of about \$250,000 million dollars annually, and is continuing to grow. Massive efforts are being directed towards the qualitative improvement of nuclear weapons and their delivery systems, and the development of new weapons of mass destruction, including means of acting upon the environment and climate.

It is essential to halt not only the further development, stockpiling and deployment of nuclear weapons by the nuclear powers but also the spread of such weapons to additional powers. Unless this is done, we shall be faced with the appalling danger of nuclear weapons being acquired not only by governments, but also by criminal elements.

Our times, however, are also characterized by positive changes in the international situation, including the advance of more and more peoples towards the achievement of their goal of national liberation and independence. When we speak of ending the arms race we speak not only of the nuclear powers but of all countries in the world. All of them have a vital interest in utilizing human and material resources for the betterment of the conditions of human life and not for its destruction.

The agreements on limiting strategic armaments on the basis of principle of equal security, as well as the other international treaties and conventions, while important, are only the first step towards disarmament and the exorcizing of the spectre of nuclear war. They must be used as the launching pad for other, more effective and meaningful measures in the field of quantitative reduction and qualitative limitation. The world cannot feel safe while the arms race continues.

Scientific workers cannot remain indifferent to the uses their work is put to. Today, as never before, it is the moral duty of scientific workers, their responsibility to mankind to prevent the further use of their work for destructive purposes.

We call upon the scientific workers of all countries and their organizations to use all their influence to ensure the ending of the arms race and the beginning of an era of real disarmament and a secure peace.

The opportunities that would be afforded by the ending of the arms race should be used to help the developing countries alleviate the poverty of their people and to facilitate their path to progress. By uniting their efforts, scientists can do much to prevent a return to the era of the cold war, to further the development of detente and the growth of trust and co-operation in relations between all states to help end the arms race and speed progress towards the goal of general and complete disarmament.

THE CIA - ITS PURPOSE AND ITS FUNCTIONS  
THE CONCERN OF THE PEOPLES OF THE 3RD.WORLD.

The CIA - The Central Intelligence Agency was established in 1947 to provide a centralized agency for processing on behalf of the United States of America, all foreign intelligence and for producing a national intelligence product blessed by enlightenment from all possible sources.

The CIA owes its existence to the NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL the highest statutory body concerned with National security and which is the product of the National Security Act of 1947. The CIA does not make policy; it only executes policy. It collects information to be used in the policy decisions by people outside the Agency. Its job is to provide the intelligence or information that is used by the President and other policy makers. WHAT THE AGENCY DOES IS ORDERED BY THE PRESIDENT AND THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.

The National Security Council is chaired by the President and is comprised of the following statutory members; The Secretary of States, the Secretary of Defense, Director of the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization and the Vice President. Additional members may be coopted, such as the Attorney General of the Secretary of the Treasury. The Chairman of the Joint Chief of Staff and the Director of Central Intelligence are observers.

The CIA has four statutory functions :-

- (1) To advise the National Security Council in matters concerning such intelligence activities.
- (2) To make recommendations to the NSC for coordination of such intelligence activities.
- (3) To correlate and evaluate intelligence relating to national security and provide for the appropriate dissemination of such intelligence within the Government.
- (4) To perform for the benefit of the existing intelligence agencies such additional services of common concern as the NSC determines can be more efficiently accomplished centrally.
- (5) To perform such other functions and duties related to intelligence affecting the National Security as the NSC may from time to time direct.

Congressional control of the CIA and the responsibility for its activities posed very delicate and sensitive problems - the possibility of "a Private Citizen" monitoring the Agency - the possibility of accidental revelation of secrets by indiscreet politicians. These conditions were taken care of very early by the National security Act of 1947 and its amendment the CIA Act of 1949.

These laws exempted the Director of Central Intelligence from reporting to the Congress on the organisation, function, personnel and expenditures of the CIA, whose budget is hidden in the budgets of other executive agencies. The Congress ends up with the job of appropriating the money only.

A very tight security is essential. The enemy must not know what we know about him. Protection of the "intelligence" is ensured by building a curtain of secrecy called "security" which entails the use of receptionists, guards, badges, barred windows, combination safe-filing cabinets, polygraphs, background investigations, punishment for security violations, compartmentation and the need to know principle."

Compartmentation is the separation of activities whereby a person or group perform a particular task without knowing what task the other people are doing. The CIA is organised with built-in compartmentation designed to give maximum protection to the secret informations collected for the policymakers. Over 80% of the information that goes into finished intelligence reports is from overt sources, such as scientific and technical journals, political speeches and other public documents. The rest is obtained from secret agents or techniques and the difference, of course, is in the quality and sensitivity of the covertly collected intelligence.

An important part of the CIA is known as the Clandestine Services. It consists of a headquarters organisation with field stations and bases in almost all foreign countries. The Clandestine Services is divided into operating divisions and senior staffs. The operating divisions are in charge of geographical areas and certain specialized services. The Senior Staffs are divided into 3 sections;- (1) Foreign Intelligence (2) Psychological Warfare and Paramilitary (3) Counter Intelligence.

Foreign Intelligence is concerned with intelligence collection operations, Psychological Warfare and Paramilitary with action operations, Counter Intelligence with the protection of the other two sections. The difference between collection and action operations is that collection should leave no sign, whereas action operations always have a visible effect.

The Clandestine Services includes four divisions which serves the rests.

(1) The International Organisations Division supervises CIA relations with labour, youth, student, professional and news media organisations throughout the world.

(2) The Technical Service Division provides support to operations in all area divisions through experts in listening devices, photography, lock-picking, invisible writing, clandestine opening and closing of correspondence, disguise containers with hidden compartments, handwriting analysis, identification of persons through saliva analysis from objects as cigarette butts etc.

(3) Division D. is the unit that supports the National Security Agency in cracking the codes of foreign Governments. This division is the most hush-hush of the Clandestine Services divisions, its activities are always coordinated with the geographical area divisions and with station chiefs abroad.

(4) The Records Intergration Division. This division takes pride in having the best system for storage and retrieval that IBM can build. Numbering systems exist for topics and sub-topics for every country for storage of intelligence reports. They also exist for all agents and the different phases of each operation. Millions of names are indexed for easy electronic processing and retrieval and microfilm is automated so that copies of documents can be obtained simply by pushing buttons according to the coding classification.

The internal political groups, the scientific, military and economic secrets of the Governments of all Nations are fair game. Most officers in the CIA Stations are expected to develop personal relationship with as wide a variety of local leaders, whether in business, education, profession or politics. Foreign Information operations originate with the informational needs of the U.S. policy makers. These requirements are also reflected in the Station (Related Missions Directive) RMD - which is the cover for the CIA office located in the political sections of the U.S. Embassies or Consulates.

Information that goes into the intelligence reports of Foreign Information operations comes mostly from paid agents. Such mercenaries can be divided into four groups (1) On the highest level, there is the politicians, scientists, economists or military leaders, who are actively creating the events that the Agency would like to forecast. It is hardly likely that such persons would surrender to the overtures of the CIA., but there is always the possibility that an odd person from this category could break faith on the premise, may be, that his nation's interest and that of the U.S. are common or even identical. (2) There is a large variety of secondary level officials etc. who would have access to verbal or written statements and plans. People of this level may betray their leaders confidence for a great variety of motives. (3) There is such prospective agent who may have physical access to a target area but not to documents themselves. Such prospects could be trained to place listening devices where sensitive conversations are held or to open secure documents, storage containers or to photograph documents. (4) There are the "Support Agents" - countless people who can assist in operations but who have no direct access to the sources themselves; such as people who rent houses and apartments, buy vehicles, serve as couriers and perform countless additional necessary tasks.

There are also, in addition to operations involving high-level primary sources, a category of extremely important secondary operations called "support operations". Often targeting to primary sources is effected through support operations. These operations involve the use of surveillance teams to follow people in the streets, observation posts to watch the comings and goings from buildings, multiple forms of photography, interception of correspondence from the mails, access to

to important statistics and identification files of police and security services, airlines, rail and ship passenger and freight lists, devices for listening, telephone tapping and telegraph records. From these operations we may identify people we really need to get at and who can be recruited as intelligence collection agents. Ultimately, Foreign Intelligence operations are those undertaken to obtain information on the capabilities and intentions of foreign governments, especially enemy or unfriendly governments with a view to recruiting and placing an agent in the highest post of hostile Governments and all Governments forthat matter with access to the decision making processes of such Governments.

Counter-Intelligence operations differ from foreign intelligence collection because by definition they are defensive in nature, designed to protect CIA operations from detection by the opposition. The opposition in this sense is every intelligence and security service in the world. It is responsible for physical and personal security. It protects buildings from entry by unauthorized persons and documents from perusal, in fact the Office of Security serves to protect the entire CIA EFFORT. The use of cover and compartmentation also serve to protect secret operations by concealing the true employer of Agency members so as to prevent discovery. Cover protects operations by making them appear to be something legitimate that in reality they are not. Compartmentation reduces the chance that exposure of a single operation, for whatever reason, can lead to the exposure of additional operations. The operational doctrine of the CIA is to penetrate local services. This exercise demands the continued effort to recruit control agents within the liaison services. Protection operations consists generally of CIA efforts to protect the Agency against hostile penetration and to penetrate intelligence services of other countries in order to discover what operations those services are running against us.

Psychological and Paramilitary operations differ from those of Foreign Intelligence and Counter-Intelligence because they are action rather than collection activities. Collection operations should be invisible so that the target will be unaware of them. Action operation on the other hand, always produce a visible effect. This however should never be attributable to the CIA of the U.S. Government, but rather to some other person or organisation. These operations are, of course, risky because they nearly always mean intervention in the affairs of another country with whom the U.S. enjoys normal diplomatic relations. The cardinal rule in planning all Psychological and Para-Military operations therefore, is "Plausible denial" which is only possible if care has been taken in the first place to ensure that someone other than the U.S. Government can be made to take the blame.

Psychological Warfare includes propaganda (also known as simple Media) work in youth and student organisations, work in labour organisations (trade unions etc.) work in professional and cultural groups and in political parties. Paramilitary operations, include infiltration into denied areas, sabotage, economic warfare, personal harassment, air and maritime support, weaponry, training and support for small armies.

Media Operations The CIA's role in the US propaganda programme is determined by the official division of propaganda into three general categories: white, grey and black. White propaganda is that which is openly acknowledged as coming from the US Government, e.g. from the US Information Agency (USIA), grey propaganda is ostensibly attributed to people or organisations who do not acknowledge the US government as the source of their material and who produce the material as if were their own; black propaganda is unattributed material, or it is attributed to a non-existent source. The CIA is the only US government agency authorized to engage in black propaganda operations, but it shares the responsibility for grey propaganda with other agencies such as USIA. However, according to the 'Grey Law' of the National Security Council, other agencies must obtain prior CIA approval before engaging in grey propaganda.

The vehicles for grey and black propaganda may be unaware of their CIA or US government sponsorship. This reduces the number of people who know and therefore the danger of exposing the sponsorship. Thus editorials, politicians, businessmen and others may produce propaganda, even for money, without necessarily knowing who their masters in the case are. Some agents among them will know and so, there is a distinction between 'witting' and 'unwitting' agents. In propaganda operations, security procedure forbids payment for services rendered to be paid by a CIA officer working under official cover (one posing as an official of the Department of State, ). This is in order to maintain 'plausible denial' and to minimize the danger of embarrassment to the local embassy if anything is discovered by the local government. However, CIA officers working under official cover, e.g. posing as businessmen, students or as retired people; can make payments

Officers working under non-official cover may also handle most of the contacts with the recruited agents in order to keep the agent under official cover as protected as possible. Equally, meeting between the two kinds of officer will be as secret as may be. The object of all this is to protect the Embassy and sometimes to make the propaganda agents believe that they are being paid by private business

There are other uses to which propaganda, both black and grey, can be put, using books, magazines, radio, television, wall-painting, handbills, decals, religious sermons and political speeches and the daily press. In countries where handbills or wall-painting are important media, stations are expected to maintain clandestine printing and distribution facilities as well as teams of agents who paint slogans on walls. Radio Free Europe and Radio Liberty are the best known grey-propaganda operations conducted by the CIA against the Soviet bloc.

Youth and Student Operations At the close of World War II, the Communist Party of the Soviet Union formed the International Union of Students (IUS) and the World Federation of Democratic Youth (WFDY) to generate propaganda and agitation propaganda programmes and to recruit national affiliates in as many countries as possible. These organisations concerned themselves with anti-colonialism, anti-nuclear weapons and pro-peace groups. During the late 1940's the CIA formed two rival international groups of youth and students - the World Assembly of Youths (WAY) and the Coordinating Secretariat of National Unions of Students. The CIA protracted attacks on the Communists youth and student organisations was so effective that the WFDY headquarters, established in Paris was forced to retire to Budapest and the IUS headquarters was never allowed to remove from Prague. These CIA youth and student operations are centralized in the International Organisations Division of the Clandestine Services.

These organisations enjoy consultative status as non-governmental institutions with the UN Agencies, such as, UNESCO and they participate in the UN special Agencies programmes. Their most important function is the spotting, assessing and recruiting of student and youth leaders as long term agents both in Foreign Information and Psychological and Paramilitary fields and the recruiting grounds for CIA operations. The CIA is also able to mount specific operations through Catholic National & International Student and youth bodies (Pax Romania and the International Catholic Youth Federation and through the Christian Democrats and non-communist and socialist organisations.

Journalists In 1946 the International Organisation of Journalists was founded in Copenhagen with membership from both Communist and non-Communist countries. Like the Trade Union International, the WFTU, by 1950 the membership was confined to Communists countries, with headquarters in Prague. The International Federation of Journalists which was founded in 1926, but disbanded in 1946, was re-established in 1952 and controlled by the CIA. From this source, the CIA was able to discover potential propaganda agents and use its members to penetrate and combat communist press action operations.

Lawyers The International Association of Democratic Lawyers (IADL) was founded in Paris in 1946 with membership from 25 countries. By 1950, because of its communist domination, it was expelled from France moving its headquarters to Brussels. The IADL has been used as a propaganda machine for the Communist Party of the Soviet Union, promoting post-war themes of peace and anti-colonialism. In 1955, the International Commission of Jurists, an alternative CIA controlled organisation was formed in Hague, moving to Geneva in 1959. The ICJ is composed of 25 prominent lawyers from countries around the world and concentrating on investigations and publishing reports with emphasis on the 'Rule of Law'. The CIA's interest in the ICJ is to produce prestigious propaganda on appropriate issues, such as violation of human rights in the Communist Bloc. The ICJ provides access to leaders in the legal profession and which also produce the opportunities to aspire to national leadership.

Labour Operations CIA labour operations came into being, like student and youth operations, as a reaction against the continuation of pre-world war '11 Communist Party of the Soviet Union policy and expansion through the international united fronts. In 1945 with the support and participation of the British Trade Union Congress (TUC), the American Congress of Industrial Organisation (CIO) and the Soviet Trade Unions Council, the World Federation of Trade Unions (WFTU) was formed in Paris. Differences within the WFTU between Communist trade union leaders, who were anxious to use the WFTU for anti-capitalist propaganda, and free-world leaders who insisted on keeping the WFTU focused on economic issues, finally came to a head in 1949 over whether the WFTU should support the Marshall Plan. When the Communists, who included French, Italian and Latin American leaders as well as the Soviets, refused to allow the WFTU to endorse the Marshall Plan, The TUC and CIO withdrew, and later the same year the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions (ICFTU) was founded as a non-communist alternative to the WFTU, with participation by the TUC, CIO American Federation of Labour (AFL) and other national centres. Agency operations were responsible for the expulsion of the WFTU headquarters

from Paris in 1951 when it moved to the Soviet Sector of Vienna. Later, in 1956, it was forced to move from Vienna to Prague.

The ICFTU established regional organisations for Europe, the Far East, Africa and the Western Hemisphere, which brought together the non-communist national trade union centres. At the highest level, Agency labour operations are effected through George Meany, President of the AFL, Jay Lovestone, Foreign Affairs Chief of the AFL and Irving Brown AFL representative in Europe all of whom are effective and willing collaborators. Direct Agency control is also exercised on the regional level. Serafino Romualdi, AFL Latin American member, for example, directs the Inter-American Regional Labour Organisation (ORIT) located in Mexico City. On the national level, particularly in under-developed countries, CIA field Stations engage in operations to support and guide national labour centres. In headquarters, support, guidance and control of all labour operations is centralized in the labour branch of the International Organisations Division.

General policy on labour operations is similar to youth and student operations. First the WFTU and its regional and national affiliates are labelled as stooges of Moscow. Second, local station operations are designed to weaken and defeat communist or extreme leftist dominated union structure. Third, the ICFTU and its regional organisations are promoted, both from the top and from the bottom, by having Agency-influenced or controlled unions and national centres affiliates. A fourth CIA approach to labour operations is through the International Trade Secretariat (ITS), which represent the interests of workers in a particular industry as opposed to the national centres that unite workers of different industries. Because the ITS system is more specialized, and often more effective, it at times more appropriate for Agency purposes than the ICFTU with its regional and national structure. Control and guidance is exercised through a particular ITS who are called upon to assist labour operations directed against the workers of a particular industry. Very often the CIA agent ITS are the American labour leaders who represent the US affiliate of the ITS, since they would usually receive its principal support from the pertinent US industrial union. Thus the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees serves as a channel for CIA operations in the Public Service International., which is the ITS for government employees headquarters in London. And the Retail Clerks International Association which is the US union of white-collar employees, gives access to the International Federation of Clerical and Technical Employees, which is the white-collar ITS. Similarly, the Communications Workers of America is used to control the Post and Telegraph and Telephone Workers International (PTTI) which is the ITS for communications workers. In the case of the petroleum industry, the Agency actually set up the ITS, the International Federation of Petroleum and Chemical workers (IFPCW) through the US union of Petroleum Workers, the Oil Workers International Union. Particularly in under-developed countries, station labour operations may be given cover as a local programme of an ITS. Within the Catholic trade union movement similar activity is possible, usually channelled through the International Federation of Christian Trade Unions (IFCTU). And for specialized training within the Social Democratic movement, the Israeli Histadrut is used. The labour operations agents on the international and regional level (ICFTU, ORIT, ITS, for example) are directed by officers of International Organisations Division either in Washington or from a field station such as Paris, Brussels or Mexico City.

Political Action Operations designed to promote the adoption by a foreign Government of a particular policy are termed political action operations. These operations often involve promotion through funding and guidance of the careers of foreign politicians through whom desired government policy and action can be obtained, on the other hand these operations often include actions designed to neutralize the politician who promote undesirable local government policy regarding communism or any other pertinent matter inimical to the US. Extreme political action can include million dollar support operation which may begin one year before an election, involving massive propaganda and public relation campaigns, the building of numerous front organisations and funding mechanism, the formation of goon squads to intimidate the opposition and the staging of provocations and circulation of rumors designed to discredit undesirable candidates. Funds are also available to buy votes and vote counters.

If the preservation and security of US interest demands more positive action, coups or other unconstitutional methods will be used. A timely bombing, gold bars, sacks of money followed by mass demonstrations and intervention by military leaders in the name of the restoration of order and national unity are most effective. CIA political operations were largely responsible for coups after the pattern for Iran in 1953 and in the Sudan in 1958.

Paramilitary-Operations are unconventional warfare operations apparently inspired by the US - resorted to at such times that the political situation in given country cannot be retrieved fast or effectively enough through other types of operations such as political action. The need for getting agents (usually natives) in a denied area is best served at times by illegal infiltration by land, sea and air.

An Infiltration Team may undertake to hide weapons, communication equipment or sabotage materials for later retrieval by a different team which will use them. Sabotage teams could place incendiary devices or explosives at a target site timed to go off days, weeks or even months later. Sabotage weapons include oil and gasoline contaminants for stopping vehicles, contaminants for jamming printing presses, limpets for sinking ships, explosive and incendiary compounds that can be moulded and painted to look like bread, lamps, dolls or stones.

Economic Warfare is action designed to sabotage and aggravate key economic activities and conditions in a target area (enemy country). These operations include the use of propaganda, leaflet drops, labour youth, student and other mass organisations under CIA control to restrict trade by a friendly country. US companies can also be called upon to restrict supply of selected products, contamination of an export agricultural product, fouling the bearings of tractors, trucks Buses destined to a target country. Availability of Agency supplies of weapons used in support of irregular military forces as was done in the case of the Guatemalan invasion in 1954, Tibetan resistance against the Chinese in 1958-9, the rebellion against the Sukarno Government in Indonesia 1957-8; training and support of irregular forces in South Vietnam and Laos and sabotage and paramilitary operations against Castro in Cuba.

Militant Action can be disruptive activities of various kinds such as large scale activities by goon squads (bad men) breaking up meeting of unfriendly political parties and conducting all forms of intimidations

The Technical Staff produces a variety of strange weapons and devices

such as horrible smelling liquids in small glass vials to hurl in meetings halls, a fine clear powder can be sprinkled in a meeting place becoming invisible after settling but having the effect of tear gas when stirred up by the later movement of people.

Funding Action Operations especially those involving labour, student youth or other organisations is a perpetual problem. The method to be used is subject to 2 main considerations (1) Security and Cover (2) Certainty that the funds are put to the proper use and purpose. Normally funds are paid through Foundations which have been created as fronts for the CIA. or by the 'Cut Out' method; that is through a person who can claim that the money is either a donation on his own account or from his business. When cover foundations or companies are used for funding, they may be chartered in the US or in countries such as Lichtenstein, the Bahamas, Cayman or Panama. Protection operations consists generally of CIA efforts to protect the Agency from hostile penetration and to penetrate intelligence services of other countries in order to discover what operations those services are running against us.

A few examples of CIA operations in process.

The above information and the examples of CIA operations to be catalogued have been taken from the book 'CIA DIARY' by Phillip Agee, who worked with the CIA as an agent for 12 years from 1956. Mr. Agee says "I ask that it be kept in mind that the kinds of operations I describe, which occurred for the most part in Latin America, were typical of those undertaken in countries of the Far East, Near East and Africa. I would suggest that they are continuing today."..... "In the CIA we justified our penetration, disruption and sabotage of the left in Latin America - around the for that matter - because we felt morality changed on crossing national frontiers. Little would we have considered applying these methods inside our own country. Now, however, we see that the FBI was employing these methods against the left in the US in a planned, coordinated programmed to disrupt, sabotage and repress the political to the left of Democratic and Republican liberals"... "Reforms attack symptoms rather than the disease, and no other proof is needed than the Vietnam War and Watergate to demonstrate that the disease is our economic system and its motivational patterns." American capitalism based as it is on the exploitation of the poor, with its fundamental motivation in personal greed, simply cannot survive without force - without a secret police force. The argument is with capitalism and it is capitalism that must be opposed, with its CIA, FBI and other security agencies understood as logical, necessary manifestations of a ruling class's determination to retain power and privilege.

Now, more than ever, indifference to injustice at home and abroad is impossible. Now, more clearly than ever, the extremes of poverty and wealth demonstrate the irreconcilable class conflicts that only socialist revolution can resolve. Now, more than ever, each of us is forced to make a conscious choice whether to support the system of minority comfort and privilege with all its security apparatus and repression, or whether to struggle for real equality of opportunity and fair distribution of benefits for all of society in the domestic as well as the international order. Its harder now not to realize that there are two sides, harder not to understand each and harder not to recognize that like it or not we contribute day in and day out either to the one side or the other."

## Definitions.

- AIFLD. American Institute for Free Labour Development.
- AID Agency for International Development
- ORIT Inter-American Regional Labour Organization of the ICFTU.
- ICFTU. International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.
- CWA Communications Workers of America. US trade union used by CIA to control (PTTI) workers
- PTTI Post, Telegraph & Telephone Workers International.
- ITS International Trade Secretariats.
- ITF International Transport Workers Federation , International Trade Secretariat for Transport Industries, Used by CIA.
- AFL American Federation of Labour
- CIO Congress of Industrial Organisations
- YMCA Young Mens Christian Association.
- Doherty, William. Inter-American Representative of the Post, Telegraph and Telephone Workers International (PTTI) and CIA agent in labour operations. Executive Director of the American Institute for Free Labour Development.
- Otero, Jack. (Joaquin). Inter-American Representative of the International Transport Workers Federation (ITF) and and CIA agent for labour operations. US citizen, Cuban by birth.
- Pax Romana. International youth organisation of the Catholic Church used by the CIA for student and youth operations.
- PSI. Public Service International. The International Trade Secretariat for Government employees used by the CIA for labour operations.
- AIFLD CIA -controlled labour centre financed through AID. Programmes in adult education and social projects used as front for covering trade union organizing activity. George Meany, President
- NSA National Student Association , The US national student union through which CIA controlled and financed the COSEC and ISC. Headquarters, Washington DC.
- COSEC Coordinating Secretariat of National Unions of Students, later known as the International Student Conference (ISC) CIA-controlled and financed international student front set up to oppose the International Union of Students, Leyden.
- IFCTU The International Federation of Christian Trade Unions now known as the World Confederation of Labour (WCL) The international Catholic trade union organisation used as a mechanism for CIA labour operations.

Definitions

- IFWN. Inter-American Federation of Working Newspapermen. Journalist' trade union controlled by the CIA and financed through the American Newspaper Guild.
- Inter-American Labour College. Training school of the Inter-American Regional Labor Organisation (ORIT) in Cuernavaca, Mexico financed by and controlled by the CIA.
- Inter-American Police Academy. Police training school at Fort Davis, CZ. founded by the Panama station. Moved to Washington DC where renamed International Police Academy. Funded by AID but controlled by the CIA.
- ORIT The Inter-American Regional Labour Organisation (ORIT) The regional organisation of the ICFTU for the Western Hemisphere with headquarters in Mexico City. Founded by Serafino Romualdi, and a principal mechanism for CIA labour operations in Latin America.
- International Catholic Youth Federation. Youth organisation of the Catholic Church used by the CIA for youth and student operations.
- ICJ. International Commission of Jurists. An international association of lawyers set up and controlled by the CIA for propaganda operations.
- IFCTE The International Federation of Clerical and Technical Employees. The ITS for white-collar workers used by the CIA for labour operations.
- International Federation of Journalists. CIA-influenced organisation used for propaganda operations. Headquarters in Brussels.
- IFPCW International Federation of Petroleum and Chemical Workers. The ITS for this industry set up originally by the CIA through the US Oil workers International Union.
- International Police Academy. CIA-controlled police training school under cover in Washington D,C,
- International Police Service School. CIA police training school for police in Washington.
- ITS. International Trade Secretariats. A generic description of the international trade union organisations having as members the national union of workers in a particular industry. There are 15- 20 ITS'S most of which have been used by the CIA for labour operations. Some have headquarters in Europe, others in the US but close relations maintained with the ICFTU in Brussels.
- Peter J. Grace, Chairman of WR. Grace &CO. multi-national company with large investments in Latin America. Chairman of the Board of the American Institute for Free Labor Development (AIFLD) Front man for CIA labour operations.

Richard Helms. CIA Director of Plans

Juana Castro. Sister of Fidel Castro and CIA propaganda agent.

Les Fannin CIA polygraph operator. Caught in Singapore in 1960 by local police. Ransom attempted by the CIA but sprung by Singapore Prime Minister.

The following statements have been taken from the CIA Diary from the report of CIA operations in Quito, Equador, from 1960 - 1963.  
CLANDESTINE SERVICES

4/1/61 BUGGING. Two Czech diplomats have just arrived to open a legation. Headquarters had traces on only one of them who is a suspect intelligence officer. Before their expulsion in 1957 we had their code room bugged.

11/3/61. Since most visitors of importance to Quito stay at the Hotel Quito, I suggested to Noland that we could provide better coverage of their visits by taking advantage of the US company that manages the hotel in order to bug the rooms. I suggested that we get a couple of the standard hotel lamps and send them to headquarters for installation of transmitters that we will be able to monitor from other rooms in the hotel. Through the American manager (whom we all know) we can get the lamps placed in the appropriate rooms before the guests arrive.

29/6/61. Noland has decided to move ahead on coverage of the Cubans here by putting a telephone tap on the Embassy. He introduced me to Rafael Bucheli, the engineer in charge of all the Quito telephone exchanges. Noland also introduced me to Alfonso Rodriques, the engineer in charge of all the telephone lines system outside the exchanges. Bucheli is going to make connections in the exchange where his office is connected and which serves both his home and the Cuban Embassy. Noland met Rodriques through his work on the University Sports League soccer team where Rodriques is also active.

VIOLENCE 7/3/61. The Soviet Ambassador to Mexico arrived in Quito today for a goodwill visit. We have a programme for disruption and propaganda against him. It began with a statement by the National Defence Front calling for his expulsion. Another announcement is from the Catholic University Youth Organisation, denouncing the millions of dollars spent each year by the Kremlin to infiltrate Latin America.

28/3/62. This Cuenca revolt is clearly a result of the renewed agitation we have been promoting since January through the Conservatives and Social Christians.

13/5/62. The first new operation is with Carlos Roggiero, a retired Army captain and one of the principal Social Christians representatives on the National Defence Front. Roggiero is chief of the Social Christian militant-action squads, including the secret bomb squad and I have started training him in the use of various incendiary, crowd dispersement and harassment devices that I requested from Technical Service Division in headquarters. Through him we will form perhaps ten squads, of five to ten men each, for disrupting meetings and small demonstrations and for general street control and intimidation of the Communist Youth, and similar groups.

FALSE DOCUMENTS 30/12/60. Peru's break in relations with Cuba today hasn't help prospects of the Inter-American Conference. The break is the result of a Lima station operation in November. The operation was a commando raid by Cuban exiles against the Cuban Embassy in Lima which included the capture of documents. The Lima station inserted among the authentic documents several that had been forged by Technical Service Division including a supposed list of persons in Peru who received payments from the Cuban Embassy totalling about 15,000 dollars monthly. Another forged document referred to a non-existent campaign of the Cuban Embassy in Lima to promote the Ecuadorean position on the Rio Protocol.

24/5/63. I suggested to Dean that we prepare an incriminating document to be used against Antonio Flores Benetiz - to be planted on Flores when he arrives at the airport..... Late in the afternoon, he(Carlos Rendon) telephoned and when I went to his home he explained that Rendon had seen Flores arrive and had put the toothpaste<sup>9</sup>(with the forged documents) ) up his sleeve . He let it fall out carefully while he was reviewing Flores's luggage, 'found it' and began to examine it and 'discovering' the concealed report.

CIA FINANCIAL SUPPORT 2/4/61. The Catholic University Youth Organisation has just held a convention which we helped to finance through Davilla. The convention received considerable publicity, including a visit by a convention delegation to the Cardinal, and a closing declaration against Communism and Cuba was issued.

30/1/63. Under the Public Safety Programme this year AID is giving about one million dollars' worth of weapons and equipment to the police; 2000 rifles with a million rounds of ammunition, 500 .38 calibre revolvers with half a million rounds, about 6000 tear gas grenades, 150 anti-riot shot guns with 15,000 shells almost 2000 gas masks, 44 mobile radio units and 19 base radios stations, plus laboratory and investigations equipment.

Private Sector Fronts CIA. 11/7/63. Arosemena's out and a four-man military junta in. It began last night at a banquet Arosemena gave for the President of the Grace Lines - W,R,Grace &CO. has large investments in Ecuador - to which high-ranking Ecuadorean military men were invited because the Grace Lines President is a retired US Navy admiral. During the toasts Arosemena made favourable commentary a about US business operating in Latin America but he insulted our Ambassador by derisive reference to US diplomatic representatives. In his drunkenness Arosemena demonstrated incredible vulgarity and finally left the banquet and his guests. This morning the chief of the military services decided at a meeting at the Ministry of Defence to replace Arosemena with a junta and about noon the Presidential Palace was surrounded by tanks and troops.

SERVICE CLUBS FRONT FOR CIA. My year as a director of the YMCA is ending, but now I am going to organize a YMCA basketball team. Dean has approved the use of station funds for players' salaries so we will be able to attract some of the best in Quito. We'll also buy uniforms and bring in shoes from the US by diplomatic pouch. The advantage to the station is to continue widening our range of contacts and potential agents through the YMCA.

Search for Agency potential Gill has also picked up two agents from the convention, both of whom he plans to guide into the free labour movement to ensure station control beyond the regional union operations. One agent is a leader of a collective transportation collective, the other new agent was one of the secretaries of the convention.

CIA PROTECTS ITS AGENTS - MONEY NO PROBLEM The polygraph operator Les Fannin was arrested in Singapore in 1960 while he was testing a local liaison collaborator whom the station was trying to recruit as a penetration agent of the Singapore police. The Agency offered the Singapore Prime Minister some three million dollars as a ransom for Fannin and Secretary of State Rusk even wrote a letter of apology in the hope of getting Fannin out. Nevertheless he spent six months in the Singapore jail. The British MI6 had been aware of the attempted recruitment from the beginning and arranged for the Singapore security official to play along and then at the moment of the polygraph they had Fannin arrested.

CIA MOVES CHEDDI JAGAN IN GUYANA. Operations at the Georgetown station (British Guiana) have just brought a big victory against the Marxist Prime Minister, Cheddi Jagan. The Georgetown station operations for several years have concentrated on building up the local anti-Jagan trade-union movement, mainly through the Public Service International which is the International Trade Secretariat for public employees. Cover is through the American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees, the US affiliate of the Public Service International. Last year through the PSI the Georgetown station financed an anti-Jagan campaign over the budget that included riots and a general strike and precipitated British intervention to restore order. This past April with station financing and direction, another crippling strike began this one led by the Guiana civil servants union which is the local affiliate of the PSI, and it has taken until just now to force Jagan again to capitulate. The Agency hopes to move the leader, it is said, of the black community into power even though blacks are outnumbered by the indians.

#### SOCIO-POLITICAL & ECONOMIC ARMS OF THE CIA

15/6/62. In the underdeveloped countries, money in any form - loans donations, grants etc. is the most powerful instrument that is used by the developed countries to perpetuate slavery upon the suffering people. The Cia uses this force to great advantage. The International Monetary Fund has just announced another stabilization credit to Ecuador of five million dollars over the next twelve months for balance of payments relief. Two programmes are getting under way this month as part of a new US country-team effort in staving off communist inspired insurgency. One is the Civic Action programme of the Ecuadorean military services and the US military assistance mission - in fact under way for a couple of years but now being expanded and institutionalized. The purpose of the Civic Action is to demonstrate through community development by uniformed military units that the military is on the side of the people so that tendencies of poor people to accept communist propaganda can be reversed. This programme will offer money and equipment from the US military-assistance mission worth 1.5 million dollars plus another 500,000 dollars from the AID mission. Projects will include road-construction, irrigation-canals, drinking watersystems and public health facilities. The usual scout keeping and reporting processes on the social reaction are maintained.

The other new programme is more closely related to regular station operations. It is the result of several years of study and planning and is to be channelled through the American Institute of Free Labor Development (AIFLD), founded last year in Washington for training in trade-unionism. The reason a new institution was founded was that the AID labour programmes are limited because of their direct dependence on the US government. They serve poorly for the dirty struggles that characterizes labour organizing and jurisdictional battles. ORIT programmes are also limited because its affiliates are weak or non-existent in some countries. The CIA station programmes are limited by personnel problems, but more so by the limits on the amount of money that can be channelled covertly through the stations and through international organisations like the ORIT and ICFTU.

The AIFLD is headed by Serafino Romualdi, who moved in as Executive Director and resigned as AFL-CIO's Inter-American Representative. Principal members of the Board of Directors are George Meany, J. Peter Grace and Joseph Bierne, President of the Communications of America (CWA) which is the largest Western Hemisphere affiliate of the Post, Telegraph and Telephone Workers International (PTTI). AIFLD, is in fact modelled on the CWA training school of Front Royal Virginia where Latin American leaders of PTTI affiliates are being trained. Day to day control of AIFLD by International Organisations Division will be through ROMUALDI and William Doherty former Inter-American Representative of the PTTI and now AIFLD Social Projects Director and who was US Ambassador in Jamaica for many years.

Business leaders are front men on the Board of Directors so that large sums of AID money can be channelled to AIFLD and so that the institute will appear to have the collaboration of US businesses operating in Latin America and other parts of the world as the circumstances demand. The main purpose of the AIFLD will be to organize anti-communist labour unions. However, the ostensible purpose, since union organizing is rather sensitive for AID to finance, even indirectly, will be adult education and social projects such as workers housing, credit unions and cooperatives. Publicity relations to AIFLD will concentrate on the social projects and 'adult education' aspects, keeping the organisation programme discreetly in the background.

Spotting and assessment of potential agents for labour operations will be a continuing function of the Agency-controlled staff members in the training courses locally and in the Washington courses.

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This document has been prepared with the purpose of bringing to the people of the Third world and particularly the people of Jamaica, some knowledge of the operations and activities of the CIA also its origin and its purpose.

After reading this document, I am sure that the reader will be surprised to learn of the sensitive and subtle character of the policy and practices of the CIA and will be shocked and shudder at the realization of the fact that the CIA is deeply entrenched in the socio-political and economic hopes, plans and decisions of the Jamaican people: in fact they have too long been a part of the society, responsible for the climate that has produced ignorance, mistrust, hate, violence, bloodshed, dependency, frustration and mass-migration.

The US interest in Jamaica and the Caribbean dates back to the early days of post slavery. And that interest has increased in relative proportion as the US influence grew stronger in terms of international trade and military prowess. The Caribbean sea and the many islands studied about it had become strategically important to US trade and US security.

The US first Caribbean territory of interest was Cuba. And that interest was mutual - as much Cuba as US. In 1854, Cuban sugar planters, working together with Cuban annexationists residing in New York sought a US take-over of Cuba to combat the powerful propaganda that Spain had planned to introduce large quantities of Africans - free them after short periods of slavery and set up a "free apprentice african republic" guaranteed by Britain. This annexation plan did not succeed, nor did the three efforts by the US to purchase Cuba outright. In 1854, the New York press - "the Democratic Review" shouted, "This continent is for white people and not only the continent but the islands adjacent and the negro must be kept in slavery" Nevertheless, the US had never lost interest in acquiring Cuba, the largest island in the Caribbean. In fact the threat of US occupation of the Caribbean is still pregnant. Did not President Kennedy attempt to over-run Cuba less than 20 years ago?

By the latter half of the 19th. century, the US had cast an economic net of trade over the Caribbean and escalating economic dependency had become a chronic disease. Naturally, Jamaica was caught in this economic net. Sugar, the mainstay of the Jamaican economy was failing and with it went British economic control of Jamaica.

In 1890, the first successful shipment of bananas to the US was history, and economic involvement with Jamaica had already dug in. By 1900, the export of bananas was an established business. By 1912, Jamaica was literally a 'Banana Republic' under the covert control of the US with the United Fruit Co. out in front, influencing Jamaican politics (financing elections of successful candidates) economy (biggest employers of labour) and communications (masters of shipping and telecommunications).

By 1946, US financial interests shifted from Bananas to Bauxite - Jamaica had been and still is under the economic influence of the US - Jamaica is still of great importance to the US.

From 1870 to 1947, the US has deployed every strategy - political social, economic, covert and overt, and every clandestine activity to retain powerful influence over the socio-political and economic life of Jamaica. The formation of the CIA in 1947 started a new era and a new concept of US foreign policy activities. The CIA is by and large, a coordination of the many ongoing global activities of the US in the pursuance of its foreign policy and the eventual institutionalization of such policy actions with a view to world economic, political and military domination.

Jamaica is still imprisoned in this giant net of US socio-political and economic influence and control, covertly operated by the subtle and callous CIA. Jamaica will never achieve nationhood with satisfaction, content and happiness until the mind and body of the people are liberated from the corrosive and deliterious influence of the CIA - the harmful and destructive influence of the US. The above memorandum should help the reader to identify this evil monster the Central Intelligence Agency - America gone stark mad.

After the end of World War II, in 1945, there has been many undeclared wars in many parts of the world except Europe and North America. And in all these bloody conflicts, the US has been directly or indirectly involved.

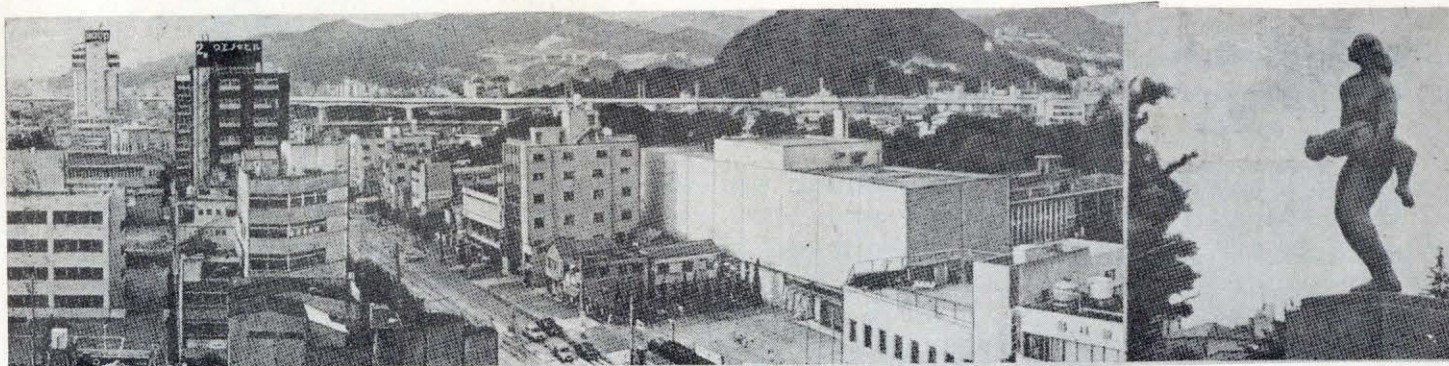
THE KOREAN WAR 1950 - 53. South Korean reactionaries, supported by US occupation army pursued a policy to artificially split the Korean nation and to establish a bourgeois-landlord regime in the South. The consequent undeclared war unleashed by US imperialists and South Korean reactionaries in 1950 - 53 brought much suffering and loss of life to the entire Korean nation. The greatest damage was caused to the national economy and the population of North Korea. Many towns, villages and industrial plants were destroyed.

THE VIETNAM WAR This undeclared war has unleashed violence, bloodshed, torture and suffering in a scale unprecedented in the recorded history of man. The millions of tons of military hardware, wantonly used in this unwarranted conflict have made the Second World War appear to be child's play. Now that it is all over, the South Vietnamese Provisional Revolutionary Government is firmly and consistently implementing its proclaimed stabilization and normalization programme.

The most urgent problem - serious and insidious - is the network of agents of the CIA which has been built up in South Vietnam over the past 20 years. This force has gone underground and it will take the revolutionary authorities time and no little effort to track them down and neutralize them. Added to all that, the US in an effort to create additional difficulties, adopted a policy of economic blockade vis-a-vis Vietnam. This conflicts flagrantly with Article 21 of the Paris agreement under which the US undertook to make its contribution to "healing the wounds of war" in Indo China.

The people's revolutionary administration has taken important steps to cope with some of the urgent political problems. The calm reigning, at present in South Vietnam has shattered the myth about the impending "bloodbath" of futile imperialist propaganda. The world consensus says that the US government has waged an aggressive war in Vietnam, sowing destruction on Vietnamese soil. It must, therefore, contribute to healing the wounds left by the war and help in postwar construction in both parts of Vietnam. That is its imperative obligation, its duty towards the Vietnamese people which the US has no right to evade.

ANGOLA - ITS FUTURE - A COMPLEX PROBLEM. The take-over of the government administration of Angola by the Liberation forces on November 11 1975 is in much difficulty as bloody clashes among the liberation forces in Luanda, provoked by the enemies of Angola's independence with the backing of external forces continue with but little abatement since mid July. It is clear that the undercover machinations of the imperialists are intended to plunge Angola in internecine war in order to paralyze its patriotic forces and to torpedo decolonization. The appearance of members of the Brazilian "death squad" that had a hand in the CIA-engineered overthrow of the Allende government in Chile is the concern of progressive Africa. A good many Americans who pose in Angola as journalists or businessmen have nothing to do with the press or legitimate business. Deputy CIA Director-General Walters is one of these fake businessmen. There is open foreign intervention in Angola's internal affairs. **THE RESULT - PORTUGAL HAS RESUMED FULL GOVERNMENT POWER IN WAR-TORN ANGOLA.**



# HIROSHIMA

At 8.15 a.m. on August 6, 1945, a gigantic flame, the like of which the eyes of men had never yet beheld, mushroomed into the sky over the Japanese town of Hiroshima. The first atom bomb, dropped by U.S. pilots on a densely populated city, wiped out in an instant 150,000-170,000 human lives, a figure which subsequently, when the effects of radiation made themselves felt, increased to 220,000-250,000. Thirty years have passed since then.

Hiroshima has been rebuilt. Today it is a modern, well-appointed city with a population bigger than before the war. But in the eyes of every inhabitant—young and old—one can read the memory of that fearful morning. And the unspoken vow issuing from every heart: "It must not happen again!"

Photos: Hiroshima today ♦ Fragment of the Memorial to the victims of the atom bomb ♦ In the Memorial museum ♦ The skeleton of the former Chamber of Commerce left standing as a reminder ♦ Hiroshima newsmen photographed beside the Russian birch tree planted in Peace Park ♦ General view of the monument to the victims of the atom bomb in Peace Park ♦ Feeding the pigeons in Hiroshima today.

*Photos by P. Naumov*

